THE ISLAND OF QUELPART

an instant photoalbum by Florentin Smarandache
This photojournal is accompanied by the traditional Korean song "너영 나영" "You and I Both Dear". This unique Korean folk song from Jeju island is a typical classical folk song which sings about unfulfilled love yearning for real love.
FOREWORD

This album displays instant photos of Jeju Island in South Korea, which I visited in scientific purposes in January 2018. The photos were taken in common places and touristic spots, like Manjanggul Lava Tube, Seongsan Ilchulbong, a volcanic tuff cone and crater, Mount Hallasan, the island's central dominant peak, or Seongeup Folk Village.

The island is the largest island in South Korea, 73km wide and 41km long, with a total area of 1,848 km. Jeju came into existence 700 to 1,200 thousand years ago when lava spewed from a sub-sea volcano. Mt. Halla rises in the center of Jeju to 1950m above sea level. The rest of the island slopes down from its summit and is covered with dark gray volcanic rocks and volcanic ash soil.

Jeju is South Korea's top honeymoon destination, with delicious seafood, gorgeous beaches and mild weather.
Jeju, with a harsh natural environment and its shamanist roots, is distinctly different from mainstream Korea. Relatively isolated from the rest of the world, the island’s nature has been well preserved in its prehistoric state, being designated a UNESCO World Natural Heritage in 2007 for its scenic and scientific value.

The island was annexed by Korea in 1105. During the subsequent 500-year Joseon dynastic reign, Jeju was a place of political exile.

The dialect spoken on Jeju Island is known for being almost incomprehensible to speakers of standard Korean. But the Jeju dialect is a critically endangered language spoken by no more than 10,000 people. In December 2010 Jeju dialect was included in UNESCO’s Atlas of the World’s Languages in Danger.
Jeju means in Korean *place over there*, and the island has been called during times by many different names, such as:

- **Doi** (도이, literally "Island barbarian")
- **Dongyeongju** (동영주; 東瀛州)
- **Juho** (주호, 州胡)
- **Tammora** (탐모라, 耽牟羅)
- **Seomra** (섭라, 涉羅)
- **Tangna** (탁라, 乇羅)
- **Tamna** (탐라, 耽羅)
- **Joonwonhado** (준원하도, 賢院下島)
- **Taekseungnido** (택승리도, meaning the peaceful hot island in Joseon)
- **Samdado** (삼다도, meaning "Island of Three Abundances").

To Europeans, the island was known as **Quelpart**. The name came from the first European ship to spot the island, the Dutch Quelpart, led up by Hendrik Hamel, in 1653.
welcoming Christmas
touristry
history on stone
preparing for a horse riding
Seongsan Ilchulbong
promenade
mesmerised
land and sea
up high
floating
entering the sea
destinations
rocky roof
on the Seongsan Ilchulbong’s peak
posture
shopping
water source
wood joinery
the well
stairs
stance
seafood restaurant
on the street
another restaurant
Jeju’s streets
quietness
cloudy
poles
freeze frame
gold
red and alone
imposing white
evening trice
buildings
forward
hanging
red all over
bus station
architecture
last floor
shops
a doctoral halt: Dr. Madad Khan, Dr. Young Bae Jun, Dr. Florentin Smarandache
prepared for a new international conference on Neutrosophics
Definition of Neutrosophy

- A new branch of philosophy; it deals with logic, math, and science of neutrality, as well as their interactions with different conditional benefits (1988).
- Neutrosophy is a new field of research in multipolar neutrality.
- It aims to explain the existence of neutral, indeterminate, and empty concepts,
- Neutrosophy modifies some existing philosophical thought and
- Enriches dialectics.
- Contradictory, Estrosa (Prof. Cai, Wen, 1975), and Predestination (E.
- Predestination, 1989).
- The Fundamental Theory: Every value (v) tends to be neutralized,
- Neutralized: the denotation (den) and only neutralized as Ideal (ideal).
- Consequence: value or den = value or den of ideal,
- "!!" what is neutral = what is neutral.
- Its characteristic is to be neutral in order to bring balance.
- But, balance is not easy. Neutrosophic methods are rather complex.
- Thus, it is possible that value = value, but only neutral value of different
- Neutralized parts by the time as well.

Acknowledged by Neutrosophic Logic, Neutrosophic Set, Neutrosophic
Probability, and Neutrosophic Statistics.
Dr. Madad Khan, Dr. Florentin Smarandache, Dr. Seoung Dal Jung, Dr. Young Bae Jun.
enjoying Korean food
poinsettia
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