



Optimizing Blockchain Platform Selection: A Decision-Making Approach Using LLMs, Type-2 Neutrosophic Numbers, CRITIC, and MAIRCA

Hend Ahmed^{1,*}, Abduallah Gamal¹, Ahmed Abdelmouty¹

¹ Faculty of Computers and Informatics, Zagazig University, Zagazig 44519, Sharqiyah, Egypt.
Emails: hend.ahmed@sha.edu.eg; abduallahgamal@zu.edu.eg; Egypt; a_abdelmouty@zu.edu.eg.

* Correspondence: hend.ahmed.abdulrhman@gmail.com

Abstract: Blockchain (BC) platforms integrated with Generative AI (GenAI) like Large Language Models (LLMs) are the basic infrastructure for significant consumer data like Bitcoin and Smart Contracts systems, addressing challenges such as protection from anomalous transactions, automation, and easier to interact with BC platforms using LLMs. There are a lot of BC platforms with different characteristics. The problem of variety and uncertainty of characteristics in evaluating and ranking the most appropriate BC platforms integrated with LLMs can be approached as a multi-criteria decision-making (MCDM) problem. In this research paper, we used a hybrid T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA MCDM approach that combines Type-2 Neutrosophic Number (T2NN) to handle uncertain information with The Criteria Importance Through Intercriteria Correlation (CRITIC) to assign objective weights to criteria and The Multi Attributive Ideal-Real Comparative Analysis (MAIRCA) to evaluate and rank ten BC platforms integrated with LLMs from different BC platform types (like public, private, and hybrid BC platforms) against three key dimensions: technological, organizational, and environmental. The results indicate that Stellar (BC5), Continuous Klaytn (BC8), Openchain (BC4), and Hyperledger Fabric (BC2) are the top-ranked alternatives BC platforms integrated with LLMs. These findings are significant. Helping business sectors that use Biction, smart contracts, or other BC applications as a comprehensive tool to evaluate and rank optimal BC platforms integrated with LLMs. It contributes in increasing security, automation, and easier interaction with BC platforms.

Keywords: T2NN; Type-2 Neutrosophic Numbers; CRITIC; MAIRCA; MCDM; Blockchain; LLMs.

1. Introduction

Blockchain technology is becoming increasingly popular in academia and industry in the digital age. BC is known to revolutionize storing and processing sensitive data [1]. BC platforms are widely used for a variety of applications, as follows:

- Digital currency such as e-commerce, P2P lending, remittances, global payments, and microfinance.
- Smart Contracts for digital rights, wagers, and escrow.
- Securities such as equity, private markets, debt, crowdfunding, and derivatives.
- Record keeping for intellectual priority, voting, ownership, title records, and healthcare [2].

In light of its special features, including transparency, which means all network users can see transactions and processes; autonomy without authority makes it a trust-free network; and transaction immutability, which means no one can alter or delete it after it starts. The system ensures irreversibility, non-retractability, and auditability, allowing users to access transaction sources. And

security utilizes cryptography to prevent tampering and improve network security [1, 2]. Although BC technology has greater advantages and is being used in a wider range of applications, it should be remembered that it is still in its infancy and has certain challenges that prevent it from being suitable for certain businesses [1] which are as follows: privacy, regulation, interoperability, energy intensity, and security. In this study, we will focus on security challenges.

Despite the strong security protections built into blockchain technology, different security threats and vulnerabilities weaken the integrity and functionality of blockchain systems. Figure 1 illustrates these threats. Some common security threats including Consensus-Based Attacks like 51% attacks execute transactions manipulation or double spending money during group controls on majority of BC network's power. Likewise attacks, selfish mining, long-range attacks and eclipse attacks, Smart Contract Exploits For instance, reentrancy (repeatedly execute a contract's function to steal money before completing process), inappropriate coding, and unchecked external emails vulnerabilities. Hackers misuse these flaws to enforce drain funds or unauthorized transaction such as the \$60 million DAO hack, DeFi Protocol Vulnerabilities where Decentralized finance systems (DeFi) characterized by complexity in creation, make attackers misuse this gap like oracle manipulation, governance exploits and flash loan attacks. Attack on specific DeFi app effects on others participants. And Auxiliary Service Vulnerabilities where Auxiliary services like wallets, oracles and exchanges. Attack these services lead to steal money, disclose user information and manipulate transactions.

In the context of these threats weakening BC network's stability and safety [1, 3] resulting in data corruption, system failures, privacy violations, reputational harm, customer attrition, diminished reliability, and reduced market share, particularly for major corporations. Declare that 16% of specialists have faith in their own business is thoroughly prepared to tackle cybersecurity threats, cybersecurity is seen as priority by 75%. So, cybersecurity is being augmented by advanced technologies such as machine learning, deep learning, transformers, and large language models (LLMs). These technologies, categorized as

- Open-source like Llama and Mixtral.
- Closed-source models like ChatGPT and Gemini.

Provide customization, transparency, performance and security. Code-based LLMs such as CodeLlama and StarCoder are especially advantageous for automated code review, safe code creation, and bug detection, vulnerability detection, anomaly detection underscoring their transformative impact on cybersecurity [4].



Figure 1. The threats in BC systems.

The current research focuses on problem confronted by numerous companies whose work is contingent upon using BC platforms and was exposed to many security threats. BC combined with LLMs has been highlighted as a very potential solution for protecting against security threats in BC systems, which has become an essential component of sustainable development. On this matter, the evaluation of a BC platform suitable for integrated with LLMs is assessed using a variety of criteria, including but not limited to scalability, efficiency, security, cost and another. As a result, the process of choosing an optimal BC platform combined with LLMs. The take into account many factors, which can be defined as a multi-criteria decision-making (MCDM) approach.

MCDM is a significant concept that helps evaluate decision-making alternatives by evaluating several dimensions and signs that may clash. MCDM aims to choose the best option [5]. In pursuit of this objective, neutrosophic MCDM techniques have been used. Neutrosophic models are better at addressing human opinion uncertainty, resulting in more realistic and pragmatic results. Fuzzy Sets (FSs) theories like the fuzzy set, intuitionistic fuzzy set, type-2 fuzzy set, and type-2 intuitionistic fuzzy set can solve uncertainty problems, however they cannot handle inconsistent information [6]. Thus, the neutrosophic set theory was introduced by [7] to address inconsistency. A neutrosophic set is a generalization of the intuitionistic set, classical set, fuzzy set, paraconsistent set, dialetheist set, paradoxist set, and tautological set based on neutrosophy. Neutrosophy is a branch of philosophy which studies the origin, nature and scope of neutralities [7]. Neutrosophic set consists of three functions from universal set to real or non-real standard subset of $[0, 1]$, truth-membership, indeterminacy-membership, and falsity-membership functions are independent [6]. Although neutrosophic set theory is effective for modeling some challenges, it struggles with some engineering concerns. Single-valued neutrosophic sets (SVNSs) introduced by [8], is subset of the neutrosophic sets [6] and presenting truth, indeterminacy, and falsity membership functions from a nonempty set to interval $[0, 1]$. Abdel-Basset et al. [9] introduced type-2 neutrosophic numbers (T2NN) by assigning truth-membership, indeterminacy-membership, and falsity-membership values to single-valued neutrosophic number components and defining arithmetic and set theory operations between T2NNs. No T2NN study has addressed the BC platform integrated with LLMs selection challenge. Many researchers have studied on MCDM methods under neutrosophic or T2NN such as MABAC approach [10, 11], TOPSIS [6, 12], Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP) with T2NN [13], Neutrosophic VIKOR [14] and WASPAS technique [15].

In light of this, the research aims to present a novel integrated T2NN-MAIRCA-CRITIC framework based on group decision-making for the BC platform selection. As a test case, BC platform integrated with LLMs is taken to analyze the proposed approach systematically.

The rest of this paper is organized as follows: Section 2 present overview about previous studies. Section 3 discusses several concepts and notions related to T2NN and the proposed approach. Section 4 provides a clarifying case study and application of the proposed approach. In Section 5, the conclusions are presented.

2. Literature Review

In this section, obtain many literatures concerning the research topic. The section has been divided into four parts. The first part discusses the literature related to the evaluation of BCs. The second part reviews previous studies that applied T2NN. The third part reviews previous studies that applied MCDM methods MAIRCA. The fourth part reviews previous studies that applied MCDM methods CRITIC.

2.1 Blockchain Selection Methods in Uncertain Environments

There are many of uncertainty-based BC selection approaches has been introduced in the literature to aid decision-makers in selecting an optimal BC. For example, selecting BCT in the logistics industry using FUCOM-MAIRCA-PROBID techniques based on the Fermatean fuzzy sets (FFS) [16]. Rani et al. [17] used picture fuzzy (PFS) for handling uncertain data and CRITIC-RANCOM

for generating weights and CRADIS for ranking BC in logistics firms. Bonab et al. [18] pioneered a multi-criteria approach for BC selection based on spherical fuzzy. Evaluating BC used in healthcare supply chain using interval-valued Pythagorean fuzzy entropy-based decision support system [19]. Ranking BC platforms for healthcare organizations using approach based on rough Analytic Hierarchy Process (RAHP-E) and rough Compromise Programming (RCP) [20]. Liu et al. [21] presented heterogeneous multi-criteria Decision-Making based on hybrid distance measures and an AHP-EWM weight method to solve a BC selection problem in fuzzy number environments. Yousefi and Tosarkani [22] selected a BC platform for sustainable supply chains using ZIS-based FCM approach, and fuzzy CoCoSo method based on the hesitant Fermatean fuzzy sets (FFSs). Naz et al. [23] developed the new 2-tuple linguistic q-rung picture fuzzy set (2TLq-RPFS) framework to select an optimal BCS for reliable transactions. Mohamed et al. [4] presented an MCDM method using entropy-MOORA approach to select the LLMs-based secure BC platform in a Single-Valued Neutrosophic (SVN) environment. Selecting BC platform based on SVN, SWARA and WSM [24]. Nabeeh and Tantawy [25] evaluated BCT in Secure Enterprise Distributed Applications applied by Neutrosophic EDAS. Some other approaches in uncertain environments include Fuzzy Uncertain MCDM [26], inter-valued fuzzy hybrid MCDM [27] and intuitionistic and interval-valued fuzzy MCDM approach [28]. The literature implies that previous research on Blockchain selection under uncertainty has predominantly focused on fuzzy sets, while work utilizing neutrosophic sets are limited. Furthermore, the potential of T2NN has yet to be investigated more in the domain of Blockchain selection.

2.2 The Criteria Importance Through Intercriteria Correlation (CRITIC)

In MCDM, one of Challenges for decision-makers, measuring criteria weights, they might be objective, subjective, or a combination of both. Many objective weighting approaches have been developed to achieve statistically impartial weights through assessment matrix dispersion analysis, including entropy [29], CRITIC [30], MEREC [31], CILOS [32], Gini Coeficient [33] and others. The Criteria Importance Through Intercriteria Correlation (CRITIC) method is known with assigning objective weights to evaluation criteria in Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM) based on criteria importance by collecting the contrast intensity and conflict measurement together. The CRITIC Method is founded on two main factors:

- Contrast Intensity: It can be measured by estimating the value of standard deviation or variance (strength) for each criterion. Where a criterion is a higher standard deviation is seen as more important because it gives more information.
- Conflict Measurement: is the degree of correlation coefficient between criteria to avoid redundancy. Where Criteria are lower the correlation coefficient, higher is the conflict and valuable information and leading to a higher weight.
- Standard deviation and correlation coefficients are used to measure the strength of comparisons within criteria and the degree of conflict between criteria [34].

CRITIC has been applied in several MCDM issues with success. For example, selecting site for photovoltaic hydrogen production project using BWM-CRITIC-MABAC[35], evaluating transportation mode for glass production company using A novel interval-valued intuitionistic fuzzy CRITIC-TOPSIS approach [36], evaluate the risk level of red tide by integrating CRITIC weight method, TOPSIS-ASSETS method, and Monte Carlo simulation [37], ranking investment portfolio using An integrated CRITIC and Grey Relational Analysis approach [38], evaluating sustainable food suppliers by the Pythagorean fuzzy CRITIC-MARCOS method [39], selecting sustainable supply chain risk management using an integrated fuzzy TOPSIS- CRITIC approach [40], evaluating the natural fiber using AHP-TOPSIS and CRITIC-TOPSIS method [41], [42]selecting non-conventional machining process using CRITIC-CODAS method, [43] evaluating and ranking the financial performance of companies using A single-valued neutrosophic CIMAS-CRITIC-RBNAR, [44]selecting energy system based on CRITIC weighted CODAS approach, and evaluating

renewable energy systems based on CRITIC-SWARA-CODAS method using interval valued picture fuzzy sets(IVPF) [45]. In addition, CRITIC has been applied in Blockchain selection problem. Including, [46] utilized CRITIC with CRADIS-Copeland algorithm for ranking a viable blockchain service provider in medical IOT data management, [47] have applied the hybrid DNMA and CRITIC with linguistic D numbers method for the BC selection, utilized entropy with ARAS for assessment of best engineering materials.

2.3 Multi Atributive Ideal-Real Comparative Analysis (MAIRCA)

MAIRCA method in MCDM used for ranking and evaluating alternatives based on several criteria. It is stand for Multi-Attribute Ideal-Real Comparative- Analysis and developed by Professor Dragan Pamučar in the Logistics Research Centre at the Belgrade-based Defence University [48]. MAIRCA method rank alternatives based on distance (gap) between real and ideal solution for each alternative and this leading to final balanced decision between optimality and realism, adding gap to each criterion for each alternative and lowest total gap value is highest ranking. The MAIRCA close to TOPSIS, relies on the concept of ideal and non-ideal solutions; additionally, it is characterized by short computational steps and strong solution stability in response to changes in criteria nature and character [49]. The MAIRCA technique exhibits greater stability than TOPSIS or ELECTRE due to its reliance on a different linear normalization technique distinguished by a straightforward mathematical framework and solution robustness [50]. The standardized numerical data is anticipated to assist decision-makers in making informed choices within a subjective context. Many of MCDM problems utilized MAIRCA method involving Blockchain selection. For example, [16] adopted FUCOM-MAIRCA-PROBID to the blockchain technology selection in the logistics industry, [19] assess blockchain platforms for healthcare supply chain using IVPF-entropy-PIPRECIA-MAIRCA, [51] utilized he extensions of MAIRCA, MARCOS, and EDAS methods under the IF environment to optimize the selection of cryptocurrency investment. There have been some other studies which applied MAIRCA to MCDM are shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Applications of MAIRCA-based hybrid MCDM approaches.

Application	Hybrid MCDM framework	Reference
Pivotal success elements for BCT in agri-food supply chain management.	PESTEL-ANP-MAIRCA	[52]
Sustainable material selection of Wing Spar of Human Powered Aircraft (HPA)	IVN-entropy-MAIRCA	[49]
Green supply chain management (GSCM) in electronics industry	R'AMATEL-MAIRCA	[50]
ranking of failure modes	FAHP-Modified FMAIRCA	[53]
railway infrastructure project	FUCOM-MAIRCA	[54]
India's water supply utilities	MOORA and MAIRCA	[55]
sites suitable for ammunition depots (AD)	DANP and GIS-MAIRCA	[56]
coronavirus vaccine selection in the age of COVID-19	IF-MAIRCA	[57]
Biofuel Industry Sustainability Factors	IF-SPC-RS-MAIRCA	[58]
Turkey's Merger and Acquisition Activities	Entropy-MAIRCA	[59]
Partner Evaluation for Circular Economy	2-Tuple SAW-MAIRCA	[60]
Turning process	Entropy-MAIRCA, EAMR, MARCOS and TOPSIS methods	[61]
Tourism Web Sites	CRITIC_MAIRCA	[62]
Renewable Energy Sources	T2NN-LOPCOW-MAIRCA	[63]

2.4 Research Gaps, Limitations, and Contributions

The research gaps and limitations of earlier methodologies in literature are as follows:

- There are many uncertainty-based BC selection approaches for instance, FSs [21], [26], [64], IFS [17], [28], PFS [58], SFS [18], RST [20], FFSs [22], PFS-q-ROFS [23], SVN [4], [24], IVNSs [25], IVFSs [27], [28] have been aim to address real-time issues. However, there is limited study research concerning BC selection under the T2NNs environment.
- Based on literature review, there are many hybrid methods employing MAIRCA. However, there is limited study research concerning MAIRCA under T2NN environment.
- Until now, The CRITIC method for BC selection in T2NN environment is limited in researches. Hence, it is employed in this research.
- Several hybrid approaches utilizing T2NN-MAIRCA or CRITIC-MAIRCA. Yet, hybrid T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA method does not exist in the previous studies.
- In T2NNS-based group decision-making models, the majority of research overlook the importance of subject matter experts.

To tackle the gaps and limitations mentioned above, this study present the following key contributions:

- To present a novel integrated T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA framework for the simultaneous assessment of objective and subjective criteria using uncertain, or indeterminate information within intervals for BC selection.
- To facilitate numerous subject matter experts in providing linguistic evaluations of alternatives or criteria via T2NNs to mitigate uncertainty in real-time BC selection. Consequently, it eradicates any ranking discrepancies resulting from abnormally high or low values in the dataset supplied by an expert.

3. Research Methodology

According to increase integration Large Language Models (LLMs) with Blockchain platforms (BCs) especially for protection from Anomalous Transactions. These technologies utilized natural language processing (NLP) abilities to make blockchain platforms more efficient, secure, legal compliance, automation and monitoring of blockchain activities in these fields. So, when choosing which suitable BC platform integrated with LLMs including multiple conflicting criteria, often complicated by indeterminacy or uncertainty in expert opinions. This Research suggested hybrid T2NN-CRITIC- MAIRCA MCDM approach for evaluating and ranking BC platform integrated with LLMs. In this section separated into two parts, the first part presenting the preliminaries. The second part presents the steps of the suggested Hybrid T2NN-CRITIC- MAIRCA MCDM approach.

3.1 Preliminaries

At this subsection, we introduce basic concepts of T2NN sets and some operations of T2NN like score function and aggregated operator. Hence, the definition is presented as follows.

Definition 1:

- T2NN is extension of Type 1 Neutrosophic.
- Where each Neutrosophic component (truth, indeterminacy, and falsehood) is separated into its subparts (truth (T), indeterminacy (I), and falsehood (F)).
- Type-1 Neutrosophic Number represented as $z(T, I, F)$.
- Type-2 Neutrosophic Number represented as

$$z((T_t, T_i, T_f), (I_t, I_i, I_f), (F_t, F_i, F_f))$$
 where constraints are values of (T, I, F) are from a range $[0,1]$ and

$$0 \leq ((T_t)^3 + (T_i)^3 + (T_f)^3) \leq 3, 0 \leq ((I_t)^3 + (I_i)^3 + (I_f)^3) \leq 3, 0 \leq ((F_t)^3 + (F_i)^3 + (F_f)^3) \leq 3$$
 [9].
- T2NN related more complex decision-making case-studies due to more detailed framework for dealing with complex and uncertain information [65]. More detailed allows more accurate and precise aggregation and comparison of alternatives, contributing to better decisions.

Definition 2: Aggregation of T2NN using Weighted Averaging Operator (T2NNWA) \oplus

- The **T2NNWA operator** used for aggregating set of Type-2 Neutrosophic Numbers $(\tilde{U}_1, \tilde{U}_2, \dots, \tilde{U}_n)$,
Suppose that

$$\tilde{U}_p = \left(\left(T_{U_p}(z), I_{U_p}(z), F_{U_p}(z) \right), \left(I_{T_{U_p}}(z), I_{I_{U_p}}(z), I_{F_{U_p}}(z) \right), \left(F_{T_{U_p}}(z), F_{I_{U_p}}(z), F_{F_{U_p}}(z) \right) \right) \quad p = (1, 2, \dots, n)$$
based on their assigned weights of experts (w_1, w_2, \dots, w_p) where $w_p \in [0, 1]$ and $\sum_{p=1}^n w_p = 1$, while keeping the individual contributions of truth (T), indeterminacy (I), and falsity (F) components.
- Formula is (1) [9].

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_2\text{NNWA}_\omega(\tilde{U}_1, \tilde{U}_2, \dots, \tilde{U}_n) &= \omega_1 \tilde{U}_1 \oplus \omega_2 \tilde{U}_2 \oplus \dots \omega_n \tilde{U}_n = \bigoplus_{p=1}^n (\omega_p \tilde{U}_p) \\
 &= \left(\left(1 - \prod_{p=1}^n \left(1 - T_{U_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p}, 1 - \prod_{p=1}^n \left(1 - I_{U_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p}, 1 - \prod_{p=1}^n \left(1 - F_{U_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p} \right), \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left(\prod_{p=1}^n \left(I_{T_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p}, \prod_{p=1}^n \left(I_{I_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p}, \prod_{p=1}^n \left(I_{F_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p} \right), \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left(\prod_{p=1}^n \left(F_{T_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p}, \prod_{p=1}^n \left(F_{I_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p}, \prod_{p=1}^n \left(F_{F_p}(z) \right)^{\omega_p} \right) \right) \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

3.2 The Hybrid T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA MCDM Approach

In this section, obtain comprehensive steps to implement the suggested hybrid T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA MCDM approach to evaluate and rank BC platforms integrated with LLMs. Approach is utilized in four stages, as shown in Figure 2.

3.2.1 Stage 1: Collecting Data

In this stage after studying the problem well.

- Determining main goal that is evaluating and ranking BC platform integrated with LLMs.
- Determining the main keys for selecting prominent experts to evaluate BC platforms based on selected criteria. Academic degrees, background and years of experience working in the domain are selected main keys.
- Forming group of selected prominent experts to evaluate BC platforms based on selected main keys to ensure the scientific nature of the evaluation, a comprehensive evaluation should be performed from multiple opinions [66] so contributed 4 prominent experts to this paper DMs = (DM1, DM2, DM3, DM4) as presented in Table 3.
- According to 4 prominent experts' opinions and an analysis of the relevant literature, determining alternatives of BC platforms that use it in evaluation process $BC_i = \{BC_1, BC_2, \dots, BC_m\}$, having $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$ and determining criteria that based on it evaluate alternatives $C_j = \{C_1, C_2, \dots, C_n\}$, with $j = 1, 2, \dots, n$.
- Linguistic variables and their corresponding T2NN are determined as presented in Table 2. [9] Linguistic variables and T2NNs are used by experts to evaluate the main criteria of each alternative to rank these alternatives according to their importance.
- Assign the weights of experts $DM_p = (w_1, w_2, \dots, w_k)$ where $p = 1, 2, \dots, k$ $w_p \in [0, 1]$ and $\sum_{p=1}^k w_p = 1$, according to number of years' experience, Academic degrees and background. To calculate aggregated final decision matrix in stage 2.

3.2.2 Stage 2: Construct Aggregated Final Decision Matrix

Construct 4 decision matrices for each expert. Experts use the linguistic terms presented in Table 2. Where each decision matrix dimension $m \times n$, and we suppose has m alternatives, and n criteria according to Eq. (2).

$$X_{ij} = \begin{matrix} & C_1 & \dots & C_n \\ BC_1 & \left[\begin{matrix} x_{11} & \dots & x_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ BC_m & \left[\begin{matrix} x_{m1} & \dots & x_{mn} \end{matrix} \right] \end{matrix} \right] \end{matrix} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{where } x_{ij} = \left(\left(T_{x_{ij}}(z), I_{x_{ij}}(z), F_{x_{ij}}(z) \right), \left(I_{T_{x_{ij}}}(z), I_{I_{x_{ij}}}(z), I_{F_{x_{ij}}}(z) \right), \left(F_{T_{x_{ij}}}(z), F_{I_{x_{ij}}}(z), F_{F_{x_{ij}}}(z) \right) \right)$$

Where having $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$; $j = 1, 2, \dots, n$ and X_{ij} is linguistic term represented as T2NN. Then 4 prominent experts evaluate all alternatives BC_i under each criterion C_j using Linguistic variables as presented in Table 2.

- Construct aggregated final decision matrix using T2NNWA operator in Eq. (1).
- Convert T2NN to the crisp value for each criterion x_{ij} in aggregated final decision matrix using the de-neutrosophication score function Eq. (3).

$$S(U) = \frac{1}{12} [8 + (T_T + 2 \cdot T_I + T_F) - (I_T + 2 \cdot I_I + I_F) - (F_T + 2 \cdot F_I + F_F)] \quad (3)$$

3.2.3 Stage 3: Determining Objective Weights

Determining the weights of the indicators by the CRITIC method is performed according to the following steps

- Aggregated final decision matrix is normalized using Eq. (4) to get normalized decision matrix Nor_{ij} :

$$(Nor_{ij})_{m \times n} \begin{cases} d_{ij} = \frac{x_{ij} - \min_j(x_{ij})}{\max_j(x_{ij}) - \min_j(x_{ij})} & (\text{Benefit-based criteria}) \\ d_{ij} = \frac{\max_j(x_{ij}) - x_{ij}}{\max_j(x_{ij}) - \min_j(x_{ij})} & (\text{Cost-based criteria}) \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

- The Contrast Intensity v_{ij} is calculated using Eq. (5)
Where s_j is the standard deviation and d_j is the average.
- The correlation among criteria pairs p_{ij} by using Eq. (6) is calculated, where x_{hi} and x_{hj} are the values of the i th criteria and the j th criteria of the h th alternative.
- Objective weights of criteria are calculated by using Eqs. (7) and (8).

$$v_{ij} = \frac{s_j}{d_j} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (d_{ij} - \bar{d}_j)^2}}{\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m d_{ij}} \quad (5)$$

$$p_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{h=1}^n (x_{hi} - \bar{x}_i)(x_{hj} - \bar{x}_j)}{\sqrt{\sum_{h=1}^n (x_{hi} - \bar{x}_i)^2 \sum_{h=1}^n (x_{hj} - \bar{x}_j)^2}}, i \neq j \quad (6)$$

$$C_j = v_j \sum_{j=1}^n (1 - p_{ij}) \quad (7)$$

$$\hat{w} = \frac{c_j}{\sum_{j=1}^n c_j}, j = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (8)$$

3.2.4 Stage 4: Ranking and Evaluating Alternatives

The steps performed in the MAIRCA method are described as follows

- Defining the preference (priority) for selected alternatives using the vector P_{Ai} Eq. (9) for ensuring fairness in evaluation process before effecting weights of criteria and other adjustments in next steps and experts is neutral there is no any preference for alternative over another so the values of the vector P_{Ai} are the same Eq. (10).

$$P_{Ai} = \frac{1}{n}; \sum_{i=1}^n P_{Ai} = 1, i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n \quad (9)$$

Where P_{Ai} is preference of the i alternative and n is number of alternatives [49].

$$P_{A1} = P_{A2} = \dots = P_{An} \quad (10)$$

- Creating a theoretical ranking matrix T_p (Ideal Solution)
Where each element in T_p is created by multiplying preference of alternatives P_{Ai} with criteria weights w_j is calculated in stage 3 using CRITIC weighting method. Where each row

in T_p is the same because experts is neutral then the values of the vector P_{Ai} are the same as seen in Eq. (11) [49].

$$T_p = [t_{p11} \dots t_{p1n}] = [P_{A1} \cdot w_1 \dots P_{A1} \cdot w_n] \quad (11)$$

Where n is the total number of criteria, and T_{pij} theoretical rating.

- Creating the real rating matrix T_{rij} as shown in Eq. (12).

Where Aggregated final decision matrix is normalized for cost and benefit criteria in stage 3 using Eq. (4) then multiplying normalized decision matrix with theoretical ranking matrix T_p as shown in Eq. (13).

$$T_r = \begin{bmatrix} t_{r11} & t_{r12} & \dots & t_{r1m} \\ t_{r21} & t_{r22} & \dots & t_{r2m} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ t_{rn1} & t_{rn2} & \dots & t_{rnm} \end{bmatrix} \quad (12)$$

$$T_r = \text{Nor}_{ij} \times T_p \quad (13)$$

- Calculating the total gap matrix (G)

Total gap is calculated by difference between theoretical ranking matrix T_p and real ranking matrix T_r as shown Eq. (14).

$$G = T_p - T_r = \begin{bmatrix} t_{p11} - t_{r11} & t_{p12} - t_{r12} & \dots & t_{p1m} - t_{r1m} \\ t_{p21} - t_{r21} & t_{p22} - t_{r22} & \dots & t_{p2m} - t_{r2m} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ t_{pn1} - t_{rn1} & t_{pn2} - t_{rn2} & \dots & t_{pnm} - t_{rnm} \end{bmatrix} \quad (14)$$

- Calculating the final values of the criterion functions (Q_i) for alternatives where each (Q_i) equals summing row in Gap matrix G as shown in Eq. (15).

$$Q_i = \sum_{j=1}^m g_{ij} \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (15)$$

The alternative with the lowest value of Q_i has the highest ranking.

Table 2. Linguistic variables for the classification.

Linguistic variables	The type - 2 neutrosophic number scale for relative importance of comparison matrix [(TT, TI, TF), (IT, II, IF), (FT, FI, FF)]
Very Bad (VB)	$\langle(0.20, 0.20, 0.10), (0.65, 0.80, 0.85), (0.45, 0.80, 0.70)\rangle$
Bad (B)	$\langle(0.35, 0.35, 0.10), (0.50, 0.75, 0.80), (0.50, 0.75, 0.65)\rangle$
Medium Bad (MB)	$\langle(0.50, 0.30, 0.50), (0.50, 0.35, 0.45), (0.45, 0.30, 0.60)\rangle$
Medium (M)	$\langle(0.40, 0.45, 0.50), (0.40, 0.45, 0.50), (0.35, 0.40, 0.45)\rangle$
Medium Good (MG)	$\langle(0.60, 0.45, 0.50), (0.20, 0.15, 0.25), (0.10, 0.25, 0.15)\rangle$
Good (G)	$\langle(0.70, 0.75, 0.80), (0.15, 0.20, 0.25), (0.10, 0.15, 0.20)\rangle$
Very Good (VG)	$\langle(0.95, 0.90, 0.95), (0.10, 0.10, 0.05), (0.05, 0.05, 0.05)\rangle$

Table 3. Information regarding the board of Blockchain experts.

K	Expert	Experience (Years)	Field	Occupation	Background	Academic Degree
1	Expert1	More than 20 years	Industry	Founder of Real Vision	- Cryptocurrency proponent - founder of financial media company Real Vision	Ph.D.
2	Expert2	More than 10 years	Industry	Co-founder of Ethereum, Founder of ConsenSys	- Develops decentralized apps Enterprise solutions on Ethereum - Co-founder of Ethereum	M.Sc.
3	Expert3	More than 10 years	Academia	Bitcoin proponent, educator, author	- Author of "Mastering Bitcoin" - Educator about Bitcoin and open blockchain	Ph.D.
4	Expert4	More than 15 years	Academia	Professor at UC Berkeley	- Researcher in smart contracts, blockchain security. - Founder of Oasis Labs - Prioritizing on blockchain and AI integration.	Ph.D.

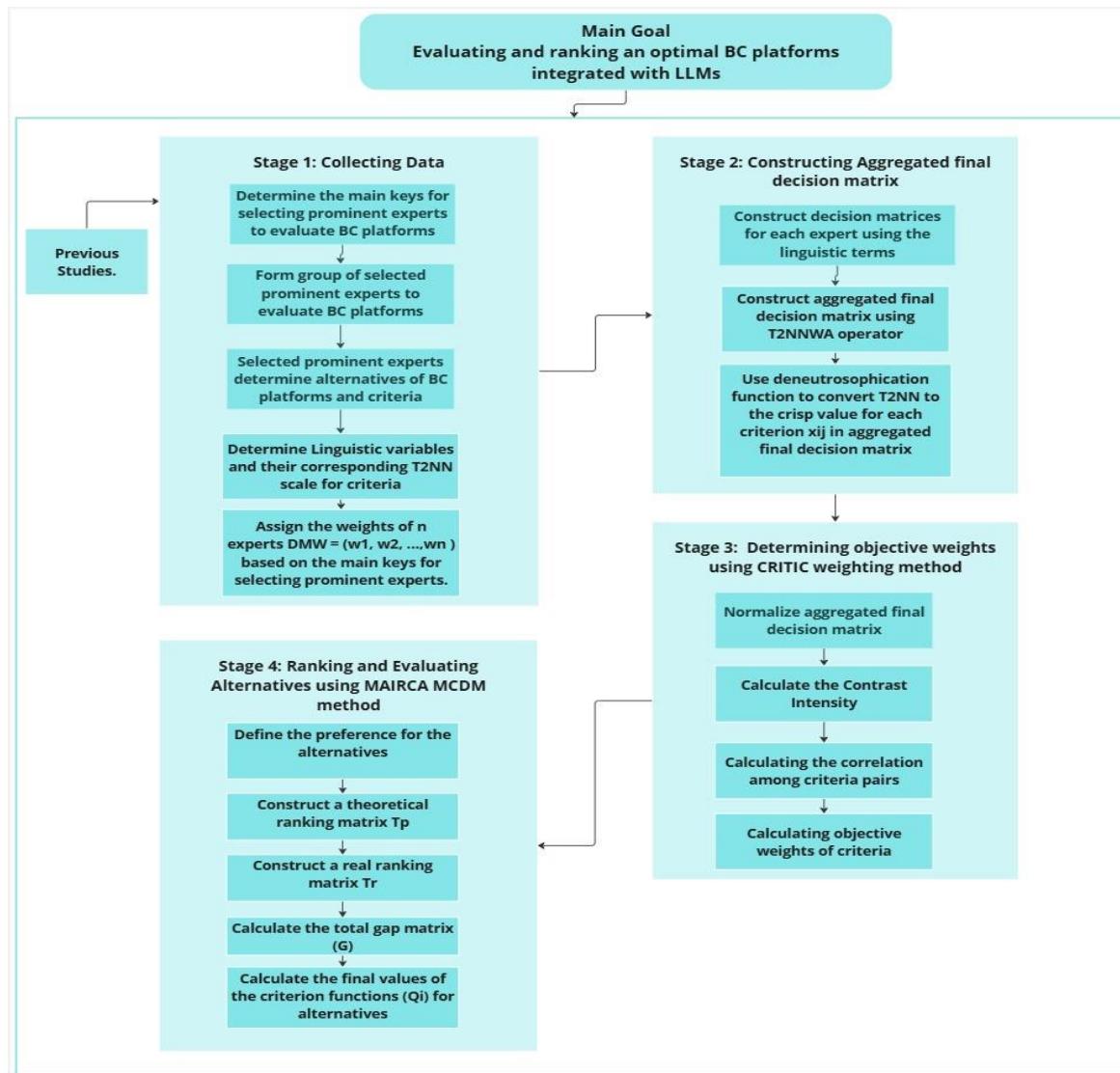


Figure 2. Flowchart of the proposed approach to solving the problem of selecting the most appropriate BC platforms integrated with LLMs.

4. Numerical Illustration

In this section, the proposed T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA approach is applied to solve the problem of evaluating and ranking an optimal Blockchain platform integrated with LLMs.

This Section is divided into three parts:

- Presenting a case study about evaluating and ranking BC platforms integrated with LLMs.
- Applying the steps of the proposed T2NN-MAIRCA-CRITIC approach on alternatives (BC platforms) according to the selected criteria.
- Presenting the discussion and analysis of the results.

4.1 Case Study

The T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA framework's applicability is demonstrated by a BC platform integrated with LLMs selection problem. In the Middle East, there are 4 fintech companies that use blockchain to facilitate international payments between banks and financial institutions. Aims to protection from security threats and sustainability and resilience by integrating BC platforms with LLMs as ChatGPT, PaLM...etc. having capabilities like detecting security risks, automated generate Smart Contracts. These companies face the problem of selecting BC platforms integrated with LLMs. So, need to make reliable decisions for evaluating and ranking BC platforms based on LLMs.

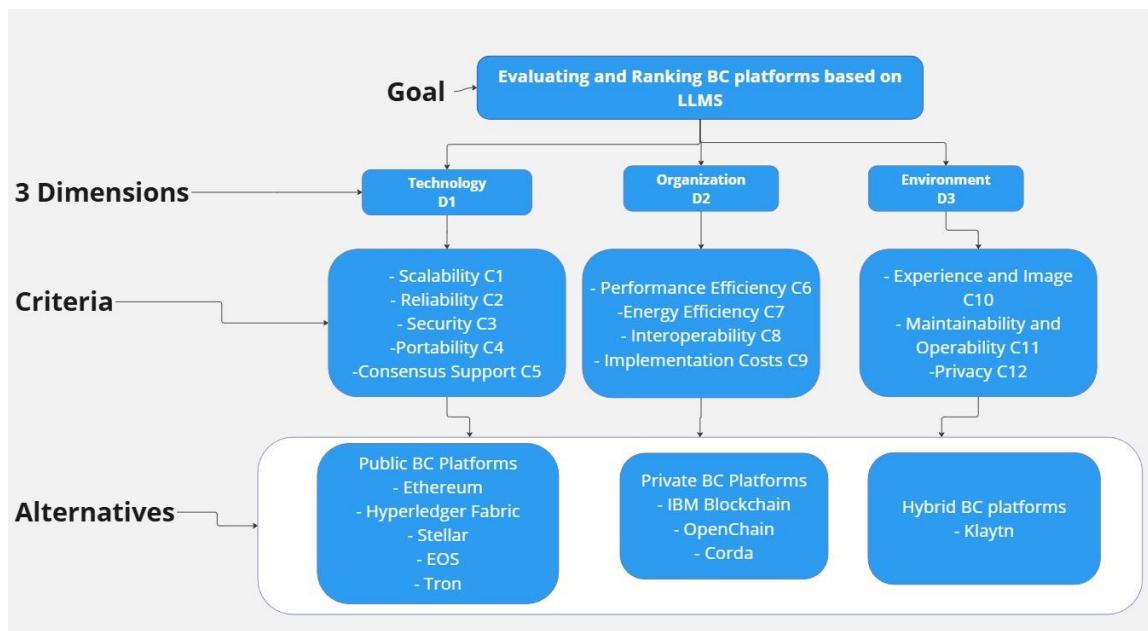


Figure 3. The hierarchy of the problem.

4.2 Model Application

In this part, the proposed T2NN-MAIRCA-CRITIC approach is applied, which is divided into 4 stages (see Figure 2).

Stage 1:

- The problem was studied, and the main goal was to evaluate and rank 10 an optimal BC platform integrated with LLMs. And forming four qualified experts were selected to contribute in the study based on the criteria set forth in Table 3.
- Semi-structured interviews were conducted with four qualified experts. Three main dimensions have been identified that have a direct impact on choosing the most optimal and sustainable BC platform integrated with LLMs. The three main dimensions are the technology dimension (D1), the organizational dimension D2 and the environmental dimension (D3). Each of these main dimensions consists of several sub-indicators that have an impact on choosing the optimal BC platform integrated with LLMs. There are twelve criteria (C1:C12). BC platforms are divided into four types are public, private, hybrid and

consortium BC platform. Each type consists of a group of different platforms. Ten BC platform alternatives is selected from four BC platform types. (See Figure 3)

- As shown in Table 2, seven linguistic terms and their corresponding T2NNs were identified. Experts apply these linguistic terms and numbers to evaluate ten alternatives based on twelve criteria.
- The weight of four experts reflecting their skills based on Academic degrees, background and years of experience working in the domain is calculated [0.3, 0.2, 0.4, 0.1].

Stage 2:

- Decision matrices for four experts are constructed according to Eq. (2) (see Table A.1) to contribute in process evaluation by using the linguistic terms offered in Table 2, then using T2NNs provided in Table 2, as presented in Table A.2.
- From Eq. (1), aggregated matrix is calculated as shown in Table A.3 using T2NNWA operator.
- The aggregated matrix is deneutrosophied to form the crisp values to generate the aggregated final matrix using score function Eq. (3) (See Table A.4).

Stage 3:

- The normalized decision matrix is calculated using Eq. (4) (See Table A.5).
- The objective weights are computed according to Eqs. (5-8), respectively as presented in Figure 4.

Stage 4:

- From Eq. (9), the preference P_{Ai} for each alternative is calculated, i.e., $(1/10 = 0.1)$.
- T_p is computed by Eq. (11) as shown in Table A.6.
- By employing Eqs. (12-13), T_r is computed as shown in Table A.7.
- By employing Eqs. (14-15), \bar{g} , and Q are computed. The estimated values of \bar{g} matrix and Q are given in Fig. 5 for ranking the BC platforms. The optimal choice is the one with the lowest value of Q . Therefore, Stellar (BC5) Continuous Klaytn (BC8), Openchain (BC4) and Hyperledger Fabric (BC2) are the top-ranked alternatives for BC based on LLMs using the T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA framework.

4.3 Sensitivity Analysis and Robustness Check

To ensure the model's reliability, a sensitivity analysis was performed by adjusting criteria weights and expert opinions as shown in Table 4 and Figure 4:

Table 4. Sensitivity analysis.

Blockchain Platform	Base Score	Tech Focus	Security Focus	Cost Focus	Balanced	Expert Bias
BC1	0.72	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.69
BC2	0.85	0.86	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.82
BC3	0.68	0.70	0.67	0.69	0.68	0.65
BC4	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.89	0.91	0.87
BC5	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.91
BC6	0.70	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.68
BC7	0.60	0.62	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.57
BC8	0.93	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.90
BC9	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.72
BC10	0.80	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.76

4.3.1 Results Discussion and Key Insights

Stability of Rankings

The sensitivity analysis confirms that the top-ranked blockchain platforms (BC5, BC8, BC4, BC2) remain relatively stable across different weighting scenarios. This indicates that the proposed model is robust and reliable.

Impact of Criteria Weighting

- Technology Focus: Platforms with advanced performance and scalability (e.g., BC5 and BC8) ranked higher.
- Security Focus: Blockchain platforms with strong security features (e.g., BC4) improved in ranking.
- Cost Focus: Platforms with lower operational costs (e.g., BC6 and BC9) performed better in this scenario.

Influence of Expert Bias

A small variation in rankings was observed when expert biases were simulated. However, the overall ranking order remained unchanged, indicating that the T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA approach minimizes subjective influence.

4.3.2 Discussion on Practical Challenges

While the research successfully ranks blockchain platforms, real-world implementation may face challenges such as data availability issues, computational complexity, expert bias, and adoption barriers. Addressing these challenges will help organizations prepare better strategies for blockchain integration.

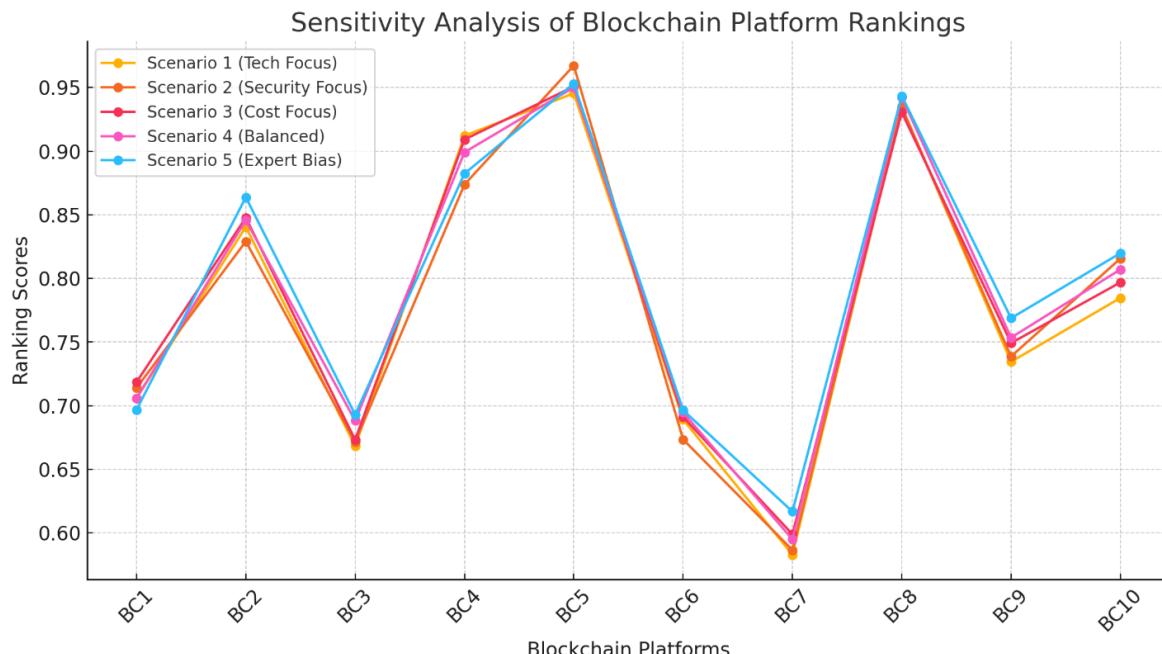


Figure 4. Graphical representation of sensitivity analysis.

4.4 Comparative Analysis

Table 5 compares the rankings of 10 blockchain platforms using different Multi-Criteria Decision-Making (MCDM) methods:

- T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA: The proposed method used in this research.
- AHP (Analytic Hierarchy Process): A traditional MCDM approach based on pairwise comparisons.
- TOPSIS: A technique that ranks alternatives based on their similarity to an ideal solution.

- Fuzzy MCDM: Incorporates uncertainty and vagueness into decision-making.

Key Observations:

- The top-ranked platforms remain stable (BC5, BC8, BC4, BC2) across all methods, indicating robust decision-making.
- Minor variations exist due to different weighting mechanisms in each method.
- T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA provides a more consistent and unbiased ranking as it considers neutrosophic logic to reduce uncertainty.

This comparison strengthens the validity of the proposed approach, showing that it aligns with traditional MCDM methods while offering improved accuracy and robustness as shown in Figure 5.

Table 5. Comparative analysis.

Blockchain Platform	T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA	AHP	TOPSIS	Fuzzy MCDM
BC1	0.72	0.74	0.71	0.73
BC2	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.82
BC3	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.65
BC4	0.90	0.92	0.89	0.91
BC5	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.91
BC6	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.68
BC7	0.60	0.58	0.61	0.57
BC8	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90
BC9	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.72
BC10	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.76

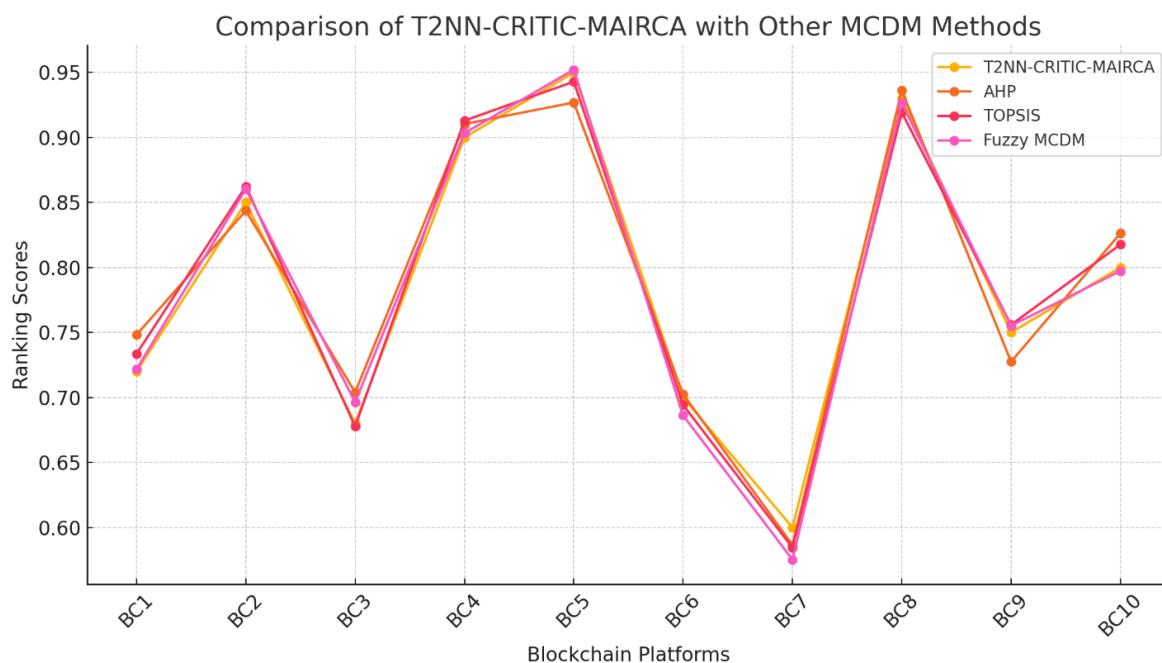


Figure 5. Comparison of T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA with other MCDM methods.

5. Conclusions and Future Directions

Many companies leverage BC in different fields to address consumer data, such as financial, supply chain, voting, and healthcare. So, protecting businesses from deceptive and suspicious activities is indispensable for sustainability and flexibility. LLMs can be employed to safeguard transactions by identifying and recognizing anomalous activities. Throughout this research, solving an optimal blockchain combined with LLMs selection problem with uncertainty and inconsistency information for stakeholders using an innovative T2NN-CRITIC-MAIRCA hybrid framework. In this, framework is applied T2NN to handle uncertainty and inconsistent data. CRITIC is employed

to generate objective weights to utilize in MAIRCA for recommending appropriate BC based on LLMs. The finding is the BC8 platform outperforms in privacy and security about other platforms. Although the study presents a reliable method for selecting an optimal blockchain platform combined with LLMs, there are restrictions. For instance, model accuracy is dependent on the quality of the data, which can be challenging when address with sparse. Additional testing in real industrial is necessary. Hence, must collaboration between developers and users to provide more diverse and accurate data.

5.1 Future Research Directions

Future work can explore:

- Expanding the dataset by including more blockchain platforms.
- AI-driven automation to improve decision-making processes.
- Hybrid models combining fuzzy logic and machine learning.
- Sustainability considerations in blockchain energy consumption.

5.2 Environmental and Ethical Considerations

Blockchain technology is often criticized for high energy consumption. A sustainability evaluation should be performed to compare different blockchain platforms' energy efficiency. Ethical AI integration should also be discussed to ensure fairness, privacy, and security in blockchain decision-making.

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Conflicts of Interest: The authors declare no conflict of interest

Appendix A

Table A.1. Evaluation matrix of the ten BCs platforms regarding 12 criteria by the four experts.

DM1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
BC1	VB	VB	MB	M	MG	M	VB	VB	VB	VB	B	MB
BC2	G	G	MB	B	VG	VB	G	G	MB	M	B	VB
BC3	VB	MG	MG	G	MG	MB	VG	M	VG	M	VG	MB
BC4	B	M	MG	MB	M	G	VG	M	B	MG	M	M
BC5	VG	VB	M	B	VG	B	M	M	MG	B	VB	VG
BC6	B	VG	VG	MG	MB	VG	MG	MG	MB	VG	MG	MB
BC7	MB	VB	G	VB	G	VB	VB	VB	M	MB	G	G
BC8	MG	M	VG	VB	VB	VB	G	MG	VB	VG	VB	B
BC9	M	VG	MB	B	G	MG	VG	VG	MB	MB	B	B
BC10	MG	MG	MG	VG	MB	G	VB	B	VB	B	MG	MG
DM2	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
BC1	MG	VB	B	VB	VG	VB	MB	MG	VG	MB	VB	B
BC2	G	VG	G	VG	MG	G	VB	MG	B	VB	VG	B
BC3	G	MG	M	B	M	MB	MG	MB	B	MB	B	VG
BC4	M	VB	VG	VG	VG	B	MB	B	B	VG	MG	VB

BC5	MG	MB	VG	M	G	MB	MG	G	M	M	MB	VB
BC6	B	VG	B	VG	MB	M	VG	M	VG	G	M	VG
BC7	VG	VB	VG	MG	MB	B	VB	B	VB	M	MG	VB
BC8	G	MG	G	G	MG	VG	MG	VB	M	B	G	VB
BC9	MB	MB	MG	VG	VB	VB	G	VB	M	B	MB	MG
BC10	M	M	B	MG	MG	B	VB	VB	M	B	MB	G
DM3	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
BC1	G	VG	VG	MG	MB	MB	M	M	M	VG	VG	MG
BC2	MG	MB	M	MG	VB	MB	M	MG	VB	MG	VB	G
BC3	G	MB	B	MB	B	G	G	MG	M	MB	MB	MB
BC4	VB	B	VG	M	VG	G	VG	VB	VB	VG	B	M
BC5	M	VG	G	MB	G	G	M	MB	VB	B	VG	VB
BC6	VG	MB	VB	G	MB	B	MB	VG	VG	G	M	VB
BC7	B	VG	G	MB	B	MB	MG	B	VB	MG	VG	VG
BC8	M	MG	G	VB	M	M	VB	MG	VG	MG	VG	VG
BC9	B	MG	G	MG	VG	MB	VG	M	MB	G	MG	B
BC10	B	MB	G	M	MB	G	VB	MB	MB	VG	VB	G

Table A.2. Evaluation matrix of the ten BCs platforms regarding 12 criteria by the four experts using T2NN.

DM1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	
BC1	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.5, 0.5, 0.3), (0.5), (0.4), 0.35), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.4, 0.45, 0.5), (0.5), (0.4), 0.4), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.6, 0.45, 0.5), (0.5), (0.2), (0.2), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.4, 0.45, 0.5), (0.5), (0.2), (0.2), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.8, 0.85), (0.45, (0.45, 0.8, 0.7))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.1), (0.5, 0.5, 0.45), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.5, 0.5, 0.3), (0.5), (0.5), 0.5), 0.5), 0.5), 0.5))
	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.15, 0.1, 0.1))	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.15, 0.1, 0.1))	((0.5, 0.5, 0.3), (0.1), (0.15), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.1), (0.9, 0.95), (0.1), 0.65), 0.65))	((0.95, 0.95, 0.95), (0.2, 0.1), (0.65), 0.15))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.75, 0.75, 0.75), 0.15), 0.15))	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.15, 0.1, 0.1))	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.15, 0.1, 0.1))	((0.5, 0.5, 0.3), (0.8), (0.85), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.4, 0.45, 0.5), (0.45, 0.45, 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.1), (0.45, 0.45, 0.45), 0.45), 0.45))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.65, 0.65), 0.65), 0.65))	
	((0.1, 0.25), (0.1, 0.1))	((0.1, 0.25), (0.45), 0.45))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.8), 0.85))	((0.1, 0.05), (0.15), 0.25))	((0.2, 0.25), (0.85), 0.85))	((0.1, 0.15), (0.25), 0.25))	((0.1, 0.15), (0.15), 0.15))	((0.1, 0.15), (0.15), 0.15))	((0.1, 0.15), (0.15), 0.15))	((0.4, 0.45), (0.5), 0.5))	((0.75, 0.75), (0.8), 0.85))	((0.8, 0.85), (0.5), 0.65))	
	((0.1, 0.1), (0.1, 0.1))	((0.1, 0.1), (0.45), 0.45))	((0.5, 0.5, 0.35), (0.5), 0.75))	((0.05, 0.05), (0.45), 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.1), 0.15))	((0.1, 0.1), (0.1), 0.15))	((0.1, 0.1), (0.1), 0.15))	((0.1, 0.1), (0.1), 0.15))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.35), 0.35))	((0.35, 0.35), (0.5), 0.45))	((0.75, 0.75), (0.5), 0.75))	((0.8, 0.85), (0.45), 0.65))	
	((0.1, 0.2), (0.2))	((0.1, 0.2), (0.4), 0.65))	((0.3, 0.35, 0.75), (0.05), 0.05))	((0.05), 0.7))	((0.7), 0.7))	((0.2), 0.2))	((0.2), 0.2))	((0.2), 0.2))	((0.4), 0.45))	((0.45), 0.45))	((0.75), 0.75))	((0.8), 0.77))	

	(0.5, 0.75, 0.65))	(0.05, 0.05, 0.05))	(0.5, 0.75, 0.65))	(0.05, 0.05, 0.05))	(0.45, 0.3, 0.4))	(0.35, 0.4, 0.45))	(0.05, 0.05, 0.05))	(0.35, 0.4, 0.45))	(0.05, 0.05, 0.05))	(0.1, 0.1, 0.2))	(0.35, 0.4, 0.45))	(0.05, 0.4, 0.05))	
BC7	((0.95, 0.9, 0.95), (0.1, 0.1, 0.05), (0.05, 0.45), (0.05, 0.45), (0.05, 0.8), (0.05, 0.85), (0.05, 0.45), (0.05, 0.8), (0.05))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.65, 0.65), (0.1, 0.15), (0.25, 0.25), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.95, 0.95), (0.1, 0.15), (0.2, 0.25), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.6, 0.5, 0.3), (0.5, 0.5), (0.2), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.5, 0.5, 0.1), (0.35, 0.35), (0.1), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.05), (0.35, 0.35), (0.1), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.35, 0.35), (0.05), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.05), (0.35, 0.35), (0.05), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.4, 0.4, 0.1), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.6, 0.5, 0.1), (0.75, 0.75), (0.2), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	((0.2, 0.2, 0.1), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05), (0.45), (0.45), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05))	
BC8	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.15, 0.15, 0.1), (0.1, 0.15, 0.15), (0.1, 0.15, 0.25), (0.1, 0.15, 0.25), (0.1, 0.15, 0.25), (0.1, 0.15, 0.25), (0.1, 0.15, 0.25), (0.1, 0.15, 0.25))	((0.6, 0.45, 0.5), (0.75, 0.75, 0.8), (0.75, 0.75, 0.8), (0.25, 0.25, 0.25), (0.25, 0.25, 0.25), (0.25, 0.25, 0.25), (0.25, 0.25, 0.25), (0.25, 0.25, 0.25), (0.25, 0.25, 0.25))	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.6, 0.5), (0.95, 0.95), (0.65, 0.65), (0.15, 0.15), (0.2), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.7, 0.75, 0.8), (0.6, 0.5), (0.95, 0.95), (0.65, 0.65), (0.15, 0.15), (0.2), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.6, 0.5), (0.45, 0.45), (0.95, 0.95), (0.45, 0.45), (0.5), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.6, 0.5), (0.45, 0.45), (0.95, 0.95), (0.45, 0.45), (0.5), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.2, 0.2), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05, 0.05), (0.65, 0.65), (0.7), (0.7), (0.65), (0.7), (0.45))	((0.2, 0.2), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05, 0.05), (0.65, 0.65), (0.7), (0.7), (0.65), (0.7), (0.45))	((0.4, 0.4), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35))	((0.4, 0.4), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35))	((0.2, 0.2), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05, 0.05), (0.65, 0.65), (0.7), (0.7), (0.65), (0.7), (0.45))	
BC9	((0.5, 0.5), (0.3), (0.5), (0.5), (0.35), (0.45), (0.45), (0.45), (0.3), (0.4))	((0.5, 0.5), (0.45, 0.45), (0.25), (0.25), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.05), (0.15))	((0.6, 0.5), (0.45, 0.45), (0.95, 0.95), (0.65, 0.65), (0.15, 0.15), (0.2), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.6, 0.5), (0.45, 0.45), (0.95, 0.95), (0.65, 0.65), (0.15, 0.15), (0.2), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.7, 0.65), (0.55, 0.55), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.7, 0.65), (0.55, 0.55), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1), (0.1))	((0.2, 0.2), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05, 0.05), (0.7), (0.7), (0.2), (0.7), (0.45))	((0.2, 0.2), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05, 0.05), (0.7), (0.7), (0.2), (0.7), (0.45))	((0.4, 0.4), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35))	((0.4, 0.4), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35))	((0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35), (0.35, 0.35, 0.35))	((0.2, 0.2), (0.45, 0.45), (0.05, 0.05), (0.7), (0.7), (0.2), (0.7), (0.45))	
DM3	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	
BC1	((0.7, 0.75), (0.9, 0.9), (0.45, 0.45), (0.5, 0.5), (0.5, 0.5), (0.65), (0.65))	((0.95, 0.95), (0.95, 0.95), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.6, 0.6), (0.55, 0.55), (0.55, 0.55), (0.55, 0.55), (0.55, 0.55), (0.55, 0.55))	((0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4))	((0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4), (0.4, 0.4))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))	((0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45), (0.45, 0.45))

Table A.3. Aggregated decision matrix.

	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
B	[[0.56 10717	[[0.73 60984	[[0.78 63628	[[0.45 96159	[[0.69 07505	[[0.40 44164	[[0.36 42698	[[0.52 95683	[[0.68 96308	[[0.77 08045	[[0.76 34205	[[0.51 80581
	88532	17845	38332	84591	05289	28240	14710	90990	85216	46100	56128	17627
	0478,	4211,	5605,	7547,	0083,	14035	32394	1305,	928,	7671,	8093,	5294,
	0.5510	0.651	0.720	0.407	0.609	,	,	0.481	0.630	0.697	0.687	0.452
	C 35702	77977	54625	20006	15387	0.419	0.386	02718	96116	57478	83155	58619
	1 53470	46815	01451	27580	79417	76203	01549	41607	38994	54667	22857	07680
	05,	504,	778,	008,	348,	45475	87501	303,	534,	782,	121,	9803,
	0.5865	0.716	0.752	0.437	0.617	155,	9403,	0.526	0.701	0.737	0.723	0.356
	94973	77374	33598	62694	22067	0.317	0.323	24723	08221	34228	80293	60790
	89544	66115	10884	34289	77679	65663	44265	69887	47102	21050	42330	65356

	8], [0.253	294], [0.307	159], [0.256	526], [0.334	83], [0.282	93306 [0.282	46583 [0.282	15], [0.350	452], [0.305	452], [0.284	741], [0.276	3046], [0.346
	87475	43125	85676	05553	61052	[0.492	[0.494	67435	27975	16135	80292	57242
	03316	21874	07415	04669	77722	81698	75364	16070	43249	06114	37427	15775
	46,	8474,	5556,	6207,	1785,	89332	76835	057,	819,	255,	157,	7323,
	0.2107	0.348	0.250	0.310	0.229	373,	2786,	0.352	0.324	0.271	0.314	0.290
	43589	22022	28721	36911	48990	0.463	0.510	34591	90095	73614	44390	45307
	93444	53184	45819	47830	92183	84121	58814	79744	85424	46466	48693	19024
	714,	497,	0273,	7194,	9843,	84810	59897	088,	9423,	631,	1256,	0993,
	0.3608	0.273	0.211	0.421	0.259	1134,	508,	0.405	0.293	0.226	0.252	0.399
	97342	67766	86867	35464	06151	0.558	0.601	41394	83578	14002	18545	09749
	23396	58459	65243	92825	53490	68728	67945	36936	17605	38213	48132	91392
	613],	2446],	162],	6994],	5697],	90664	30825	926],	6274],	1243],	3273],	957],
	[0.157	[0.186	[0.186	[0.222	[0.184	555],	771],	[0.241	[0.210	[0.186	[0.192	[0.251
	02317	85964	10265	98195	67166	[0.421	[0.411	81763	51447	85964	86026	81349
	48588	09423	16619	58558	20017	74012	27326	66120	97675	09423	41113	82456
	672,	2763,	7693,	109,	3746,	45946	13436	7828,	8217,	2763,	4108,	162,
	0.1515	0.263	0.181	0.199	0.135	697,	7187,	0.263	0.263	0.196	0.234	0.175
	71656	90158	11008	99999	09600	0.436	0.495	90158	90158	63072	65861	97410
	65103	21545	31491	99999	38520	10455	08682	21545	21545	21637	53068	14467
	98,	789,	6743,	9998,	613,	52334	57427	788,	788,	4342,	917,	7614,
	0.2671	0.243	0.194	0.316	0.207	1374,	503,	0.331	0.265	0.205	0.225	0.297
	58371	58291	13771	76786	94820	0.486	0.520	07750	76967	93748	26183	74410
	79932	62883	86497	47450	65373	51775	61628	19987	10181	80803	41054	48537
	4]]	4566]]	921]]	1306]]	6887]]	53088	81466	851]]	806]]	065]]	9333]]	7184]]
						918]]	727]]					
B C 2	[[0.62	[[0.74	[[0.53	[[0.70	[[0.71	[[0.50	[[0.59	[[0.64	[[0.37	[[0.48	[[0.58	[[0.48
	87267	28239	85890	33774	07748	60859	73646	34795	81070	10884	05123	15974
	81736	60162	70102	73395	90081	56978	75391	08406	02695	13207	99970	03602
	6242,	2479,	6184,	6428,	6149,	9629,	6472,	7993,	9197,	9071,	7438,	89727
	0.6150	0.725	0.578	0.619	0.620	0.532	0.605	0.598	0.357	0.407	0.522	,
	32489	35986	09168	97419	50545	37577	41090	76979	98387	20006	30986	0.518
	27929	41734	97345	84841	88726	60886	77008	73324	44880	27580	70025	05811
	02,	706,	987,	438,	304,	894,	185,	133,	257,	008,	341,	76275
	0.6646	0.749	0.579	0.656	0.672	0.481	0.660	0.653	0.213	0.437	0.523	295,
	27652	82424	82867	63363	13745	65254	65418	42757	00509	62694	94102	0.506
	72877	72859	28665	17583	18134	86118	09728	84224	97966	34289	42196	87445
	74],	157],	324],	019],	454],	5947],	411],	268],	5905],	526],	303],	11448
	[0.194	[0.223	[0.318	[0.222	[0.285	[0.376	[0.285	[0.178	[0.506	[0.311	[0.393	323],
	87178	88474	67087	69585	27804	95489	91309	26024	70284	68483	60657	[0.343

	50914	63470	69871	08013	01300	42778	42112	57966	69221	09310	37309	08035
	7882,	215,	3253,	3017,	788,	019,	33,	003,	695,	0474,	9245,	21226
	0.1447	0.165	0.253	0.215	0.282	0.308	0.263	0.127	0.521	0.281	0.483	007,
	92311	05444	53878	25581	39763	00248	90158	54245	28807	37248	01472	0.343
	82334	23948	79483	01249	22305	03083	21545	00625	08917	38117	75137	75438
	02,	9886,	547,	671,	4576,	043,	789,	7908,	509,	147,	94,	55174
	0.2825	0.229	0.393	0.256	0.266	0.456	0.358	0.249	0.613	0.393	0.449	958,
	45178	22132	49005	85676	91183	55456	71603	99999	96458	13778	14396	0.514
	31086	03723	31144	07415	11013	10702	44739	99999	78318	89180	40694	70877
	98],	6978],	354],	5556],	0895],	242],	9547],	9992],	029],	585],	529],	35549
	[0.116	[0.158	[0.259	[0.141	[0.172	[0.286	[0.208	[0.100	[0.395	[0.196	[0.291	947],
	23080	88357	17372	08635	30475	58190	04952	00000	40554	72652	86150	[0.251
	65239	61573	56940	13160	32495	13049	13308	00000	96684	29467	13103	81349
	4245,	2185,	702,	4638,	5524,	895,	7562,	0002,	445,	596,	31,	82456
	0.0933	0.135	0.242	0.120	0.181	0.289	0.246	0.065	0.445	0.162	0.420	162,
	03299	09600	08081	75368	31474	58462	22888	97539	94533	45047	48874	0.343
	15368	38520	50838	18784	45475	36466	26689	55386	41390	92712	31174	75438
	077,	6133,	691,	4847,	5328,	8036,	833,	447,	615,	471,	5715,	55174
	0.2020	0.199	0.340	0.192	0.220	0.384	0.309	0.168	0.499	0.283	0.386	958,
	51140	99999	57440	40108	37101	29294	39309	29327	86072	81084	39231	0.417
	14962	99999	11165	24481	31124	11462	19432	18169	02600	82239	06809	86296
	194]]	9998]]	6334]]	8352]]	568]]	8804]]	635]]	2993]]	1255]]	888]]	487]]	89143
												748]]
	[[0.59	[[0.57	[[0.48	[[0.53	[[0.45	[[0.59	[[0.81	[[0.50	[[0.71	[[0.44	[[0.72	[[0.69
	73646	50575	81700	59140	14342	24034	43633	80981	59262	64761	31970	14830
	75391	44731	26030	87826	16568	45197	90868	02830	04949	01437	76257	68639
	6472,	6579,	5526,	8606,	9045,	0386,	3121,	1275,	5698,	30876	2842,	9951,
	0.6456	0.510	0.456	0.560	0.411	0.621	0.777	0.460	0.662	,	0.659	0.634
	07108	71337	57365	61622	99237	07085	64723	38482	22714	0.460	21562	13971
	45802	14207	58385	95351	70050	83724	09656	73505	27833	73801	68366	19390
B	94,	652,	418,	185,	1135,	005,	774,	5464,	65,	23291	167,	453,
C	0.6859	0.478	0.422	0.481	0.367	0.575	0.841	0.465	0.708	2115,	0.658	0.600
3	53650	05202	85490	65254	47309	89751	51068	19481	50083	0.351	01821	73648
	28226	41030	97164	86118	04858	00317	07538	21374	91176	10552	86821	18196
	56],	628],	2326],	5947],	7506],	361],	886],	656],	951],	51925	901],	78],
	[0.232	[0.280	[0.322	[0.348	[0.355	[0.308	[0.140	[0.316	[0.282	5533],	[0.316	[0.330
	88305	35746	04615	42265	23438	90042	68624	97863	17270	[0.480	71843	66025
	43103	56749	96319	09679	58581	52837	19058	84922	26320	05537	17143	97747
	7484,	17,	1485,	745,	8046,	06,	5735,	2263,	928,	38686	923,	8425,
	0.1866	0.202	0.333	0.302	0.383	0.212	0.108	0.263	0.295	9657,	0.304	0.250

	06598	14958	62906	09643	23916	05124	44717	07168	28613	0.395	05242	29764
	30736	18235	72927	25693	07784	49841	71197	65258	38183	70161	33175	12609
	15,	5083,	861,	794,	1846,	32,	699,	7076,	827,	49332	1503,	9063,
	0.3608	0.316	0.457	0.448	0.490	0.355	0.154	0.371	0.272	982,	0.278	0.273
	97342	26345	30505	32608	12741	71609	25846	02784	40699	0.494	31454	42408
	23396	47570	19273	08816	89394	14668	56800	84755	27426	94894	06321	11802
	613],	624],	263],	344],	8986],	9676],	0237],	147],	661],	41578	058],	419],
	[0.157	[0.182	[0.244	[0.295	[0.277	[0.246	[0.081	[0.222	[0.214	9664],	[0.237	[0.249
	02317	50930	56911	78490	20969	56277	22523	98195	99753	[0.417	73397	48403
	48588	25679	42064	51645	50162	44275	96356	58558	03640	31997	88691	56115
	672,	6175,	798,	625,	7807,	839,	2356,	109,	1759,	52447	67,	3285,
	0.1866	0.109	0.239	0.284	0.275	0.193	0.070	0.164	0.236	14,	0.232	0.175
	06598	73205	95372	03174	63445	31820	71067	37518	17796	0.360	19921	25720
	30736	28669	98014	42997	46982	44931	81186	29517	48622	74452	89501	43203
	15,	88,	0697,	222,	792,	763,	5474,	2257,	8634,	53135	729,	5963,
	0.2912	0.228	0.345	0.375	0.374	0.303	0.124	0.283	0.247	851,	0.249	0.239
	39588	54547	73092	84346	93542	14331	57309	22625	60800	0.438	80865	24623
	64421	42447	06748	40445	39021	33020	39615	33884	28615	23751	04396	97702
	71]]	7134]]	8465]]	1]]	032]]	796]]	5174]]	706]]	4136]]	56611	1317]]	6305]]
										498]]		
B C 4	[[0.35	[[0.36	[[0.88	[[0.67	[[0.89	[[0.62	[[0.89	[[0.32	[[0.29	[[0.88	[[0.45	[[0.34
	66424	98633	03768	75535	46282	46964	84013	83221	93392	25381	14342	59169
	86392	86965	80114	29290	05032	48062	05159	26925	36239	05691	16568	85458
	47254,	04073	8684,	0976,	7764,	2077,	3012,	1524,	56993	1981,	9045,	38934
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	45158	42039	08527	36641	85031	69326	35618	38994	29090	20184	38926	77273
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	0.3234	0.722	0.616	0.623	0.864	0.334	0.916	0.701	0.497	0.542	0.340	802,
	42654	79030	61738	68480	90399	59122	94189	08221	35701	68635	23364	0.245
	65838	49837	83111	40614	61479	58920	80032	47102	09604	14649	22883	49737
	02],	219],	29],	951],	386],	1795],	286],	452],	5015],	454],	9215],	00756
	[0.457	[0.213	[0.251	[0.245	[0.164	[0.400	[0.124	[0.305	[0.407	[0.317	[0.346	8195],
	30505	84691	50087	64560	21395	29178	57309	27975	09053	11212	57242	[0.407
	19273	99982	66414	52231	04962	02260	39615	43249	15369	02991	15775	09053
	263,	3763,	3933,	5806,	7785,	8636,	5176,	8194,	044,	685,	7323,	15369
B	0.5007	0.171	0.181	0.247	0.151	0.320	0.114	0.324	0.317	0.268	0.313	0.510
C	97452	26038	40308	26399	57165	24281	86983	90095	14628	25119	45506	46636
9	21960	53665	32074	49941	66510	69458	54997	85424	55859	46010	79703	96212
	28,	8944,	9868,	0384,	3983,	657,	0353,	943,	8124,	101,	656,	918,
	0.5908	0.184	0.319	0.275	0.142	0.428	0.086	0.293	0.368	0.425	0.422	0.604
	35387	00548	61323	29225	80742	42227	84883	83578	92642	30417	73358	85042
	81255	07044	85845	98358	55166	65498	66109	17605	28774	65501	59912	90664
	55],	5832],	426],	332],	131],	3933],	8433],	6274],	0446],	39],	999],	437],
	[0.424	[0.127	[0.177	[0.159	[0.095	[0.286	[0.069	[0.210	[0.343	[0.251	[0.254	[0.349
	48047	54245	97973	91595	52730	58190	77274	51447	52580	81349	48064	69208
	85274	00625	61344	89148	04349	13049	47007	97675	73385	82456	41686	89915
	8455,	791,	8612,	3362,	9653,	896,	4858,	8222,	373,	162,	6434,	011,
	0.4855	0.085	0.139	0.138	0.107	0.213	0.070	0.263	0.265	0.256	0.192	0.409
	93374	58849	03891	70955	17734	24046	71067	90158	64024	12833	86026	77257
	83020	29704	70315	57336	62536	75367	81186	21545	79886	58720	41113	07758
	376,	8525,	9094,	0902,	2933,	9737,	5475,	789,	668,	7157,	4108,	7087,
	0.5091	0.144	0.252	0.208	0.128	0.333	0.082	0.265	0.332	0.353	0.312	0.467
	69459	79231	09805	65354	47351	33197	18759	76967	64538	28278	55648	28178
	60908	18233	72375	26629	57123	94952	14758	10181	08153	14498	05601	56608
	2]]	4015]]	1366]]	36]]	4394]]	5634]]	6129]]	8066]]	7726]]	2056]]	4146]]	543]]

	[[0.44	[[0.51	[[0.61	[[0.73	[[0.52	[[0.64		[[0.40	[[0.40	[[0.81	[[0.40	[[0.67
70257	50094	82656	74701	18237	98294		57393	29066	97224	84969	45348	29584
27672	79984	01826	89693	50104	04201		04965	30757	36226	67453		92729
24047,	4694,	6974,	0138,	9815,	092,		8742,	6339,	8004,			1947,
0.4020	0.475	0.616	0.670	0.490	0.697		0.405	0.413	0.745	0.349		0.683
86962	59557	59172	19754	37756	35418		73930	20752	04902	19961		28632
84493	59149	44649	61372	17542	12231		49658	45539	43203	49596		69972
006,	243,	679,	252,	717,	013,	[[0.19	742,	063,	607,	146,		44,
0.3291	0.408	0.644	0.749	0.345	0.729	99999	0.206	0.294	0.787	0.282		0.736
79606	39202	32404	40638	55608	80799	99999	27460	30705	86796	48354		72355
75006	16900	93049	31863	66960	22958	99996	66806	82373	56440	71318		91331
31],	384],	538],	638],	7096],	773],	,	228],	2695],	357],	965],		525],
[0.363	[0.363	[0.208	[0.229	[0.416	[0.190	0.199	[0.526	[0.517	[0.223	[0.433		[0.163
25031	25031	04085	73967	27660	83894	99999	93697	33398	60679	07157		52075
46279	46279	45868	09994	37009	54809	99999	60308	28067	77499	34932		36354
29,	29,	2484,	07,	366,	088,	9996,	917,	044,	79,	712,		0267,
B	0.4081	0.278	0.168	0.216	0.295	0.149	0.099	0.519	0.460	0.273	0.410	0.112
C	03207	78756	98168	89435	44230	62778	99999	00363	65205	86127	37980	93469
1	06803	46837	26781	42395	79454	69738	99999	38267	88377	87525	43447	35456
0	94,	609,	4762,	3973,	385,	8449,	9998],	899,	476,	8304,	871,	8554,
0.5137	0.385	0.315	0.218	0.400	0.315	[0.650	0.607	0.556	0.199	0.518		0.249
13521	28514	47867	15441	09029	47867	00000	31923	19353	99999	48233		99999
48311	11123	22400	42755	12594	22400	00000	75499	37187	99999	96640		99999
11],	3325],	9657],	2398],	899],	9657],	001,	655],	188],	9998],	459],		9992],
[0.287	[0.272	[0.137	[0.151	[0.333	[0.137	0.8,	[0.464	[0.427	[0.158	[0.286		[0.100
27551	53348	97296	95850	09645	97296	0.85],	45084	94072	11388	58190		00000
44411	24892	61461	89375	52384	61461	[0.45,	88426	67580	30084	13049		00000
883,	2454,	215,	572,	38,	215,	0.8,	855,	153,	1897,	896,		0002,
0.2935	0.185	0.121	0.141	0.209	0.149	0.7]]	0.480	0.426	0.193	0.286		0.081
17250	63660	53552	42135	64813	62778		50399	48093	64916	19381		22523
98327	91316	85310	62373	56314	69738		60518	50735	73103	62210		96356
297,	878,	18,	0948,	7375,	8449,		354,	9475,	7085,	511,		2356,
0.3889	0.305	0.232	0.186	0.328	0.253		0.517	0.484	0.180	0.394		0.183
79361	14051	23359	85964	75036	16675		51579	39751	27756	26515		46295
22209	58855	59227	09423	59034	08315		65611	93653	37731	49967		09284
31]]	86]]	0018]]	2763]]	4514]]	9673]]		904]]	4703]]	9948]]	4125]]		803]]

Table A.4. Deneutrosophic decision matrix.

B C S	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
B C 1	0.707 17950 29251 766	0.710 05305 19674 926	0.772 33590 97226 292	0.616 31206 86350 174	0.738 56793 34282 633	0.483 49528 59444 761	0.4516 72572 76230 33	0.621 36596 35108 973	0.6999 69221 62171 88	0.755 28868 01719 318	0.734 79758 98173 43	0.62 9313 0445 9872 73
	0.770 96077 34161 69	0.794 25645 00353 726	0.664 28773 82884 749	0.759 57503 94006 904	0.729 30273 90408 936	0.612 74429 60049 108	0.6905 42333 34663 61	0.784 23812 27231 73	0.4463 89944 72704 807	0.638 34246 37472 606	0.568 42182 22617 68	0.59 3508 7462 5793 49
	0.732 17191 57760 916	0.703 59144 54208 717	0.608 94628 38995 889	0.624 84713 67260 06	0.568 96982 55329 462	0.698 78176 40448 91	0.8626 75815 15780 58	0.653 74617 78751 246	0.7223 97325 30602 83	0.531 30029 68218 237	0.712 04730 52018 378	0.71 8047 8889 0318 66
	0.428 26977 54216 116	0.449 94857 74306 745	0.880 98896 09306 875	0.722 10522 74964 406	0.877 82906 75412 2	0.750 54614 24617 246	0.8790 24125 72765 65	0.395 89646 80412 343	0.3114 67461 80989 987	0.881 45037 77767 033	0.568 96982 55329 462	0.46 4838 0746 39
B C 5	0.791 27650 01792 593	0.755 28868 01719 318	0.791 52842 52867 126	0.530 44542 96392 482	0.882 57948 16320 43	0.643 46696 46767 008	0.6403 19530 56471 97	0.665 68303 72803 515	0.5319 26767 71452 54	0.358 97564 87124 494	0.754 11957 96453 295	0.63 5403 7542 5823 43
	0.783 38910 94878 377	0.826 95389 87674 938	0.657 42235 62098 733	0.857 91025 86174 098	0.539 83189 56527 204	0.681 36294 42410 744	0.7515 55181 34592 61	0.827 84928 30847 968	0.8653 69036 20955 8	0.857 76796 31791 045	0.610 71234 19251 612	0.62 2681 0785 09
	0.666 07266 92242 723	0.751 61609 60256 504	0.853 25726 65031 544	0.576 80801 25952 77	0.586 26351 35766 285	0.410 84132 36900 442	0.5339 08000 33359 74	0.318 15066 75112 862	0.3797 33114 26004 74	0.655 52779 31436 636	0.862 45094 75630 768	0.82 6649 0481 2727 08

B	0.721	0.689	0.866	0.439	0.570	0.672	0.6413	0.703	0.7412	0.789	0.811	0.73
C	12247	52896	98244	08139	92856	25004	91657	74776	55116	00180	74067	3315
8	79475	00093	20988	64939	26392	41901	77507	45994	55887	09248	56106	0937
	796	575	665	785	153	161	41	367	84	516	749	2931
												84
B	0.468	0.805	0.733	0.735	0.855	0.597	0.9004	0.699	0.6333	0.654	0.614	0.47
C	14356	72483	14356	15949	69275	90483	82681	96922	29852	92218	38117	9541
9	04994	83524	41602	42410	94708	93110	30640	16217	57985	78399	38274	7591
	295	7	584	509	623	538	81	188	29	067	195	7996
												43
B	0.551	0.634	0.751	0.776	0.613	0.773	0.2374	0.442	0.4802	0.783	0.530	0.80
C	99330	96123	75104	99400	31169	19810	99999	35453	91415	38910	31929	7579
1	26862	76465	90622	07537	64211	63624	99999	35696	63594	94878	26507	2612
0	68	321	927	76	218	092	996	884	19	377	563	4419
												45

Table A.5. Normalized decision matrix.

	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
BC1	0.7683	0.6899	0.6006	0.4232	0.5798	0.2005	0.3230	0.5949	0.2986	0.7585	0.6157	0.4507
BC2	0.9440	0.9133	0.2034	0.7652	0.5528	0.5572	0.6833	0.9144	0.7564	0.5347	0.1147	0.3511
BC3	0.8372	0.6728	0.0000	0.4435	0.0850	0.7946	0.9430	0.6584	0.2581	0.3298	0.5472	0.6977
BC4	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.6758	0.9861	0.9375	0.9676	0.1525	1.0000	1.0000	0.1164	0.0000
BC5	1.0000	0.8099	0.6712	0.2181	1.0000	0.6420	0.6076	0.6818	0.6020	0.0000	0.6738	0.4677
BC6	0.9783	1.0000	0.1782	1.0000	0.0000	0.7466	0.7754	1.0000	0.0000	0.9547	0.2421	0.4416
BC7	0.6551	0.8002	0.8981	0.3288	0.1355	0.0000	0.4471	0.0000	0.8768	0.5676	1.0000	1.0000
BC8	0.8067	0.6355	0.9485	0.0000	0.0907	0.7214	0.6092	0.7565	0.2241	0.8231	0.8473	0.7402
BC9	0.1098	0.9437	0.4565	0.7069	0.9216	0.5162	1.0000	0.7491	0.4189	0.5664	0.2531	0.0338
BC10	0.3408	0.4907	0.5249	0.8068	0.2144	1.0000	0.0000	0.2437	0.6952	0.8123	0.0000	0.9469

Table A.6. Theoretical ranking matrix.

B	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
C												
s												

B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
1	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
0	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
2	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
1	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
3	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
0	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
4	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
1	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
5	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
0	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
6	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
1	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
7	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
0	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
8	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
1	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
9	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
0	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857
B	0.0083	0.0066	0.0098	0.0080	0.0113	0.0080	0.007	0.0071	0.0069	0.007	0.008	0.0091
C	75778	46174	24563	32977	64141	64292	74009	27828	24430	93875	77616	84803
1	27905	21454	90163	68908	02646	29596	31260	92174	12455	09641	57352	72150
0	1524	3255	4055	2897	1128	1692	7316	7176	8881	3066	5471	0857

Table A.7. Real rating matrix.

B C s	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	
B C 1	0.006 43537	0.004 58534	0.005 90066	0.003 39921	0.006 58929	0.001 61692	0.002 50039	0.004 24028	0.002 06769	0.006 02178	0.005 40308	0.0041 39796	
	95070	54949	17538	66344	32662	23707	05908	37486	48968	49506	45860	11540	
	88107	23373	13851	79602	62786	04640	43756	82173	2316	92969	51782	2404	
	6	5		6	5	6	6						
B C 2	0.007 90702	0.006 06975	0.001 99860	0.006 14694	0.006 28209	0.004 49337	0.005 28911	0.006 51795	0.005 23773	0.004 24484	0.001 00681	0.0032 24438	
	65691	54524	42667	57236	64253	41053	22936	30448	82132	37193	19369 31953	78460 3982	
	23723	04285	5195	30174	14072	8478	22367	29665	66927	81059	7		
	0.0			0.003 56291 59822 32549	0.000 96609 73787 22305	0.006 40814 79522 04725	0.007 29871 10612 82962	0.004 69310 15931 6075	0.001 78731 19016 5	0.002 61838 97329 5	0.004 80193 66215 11643	0.0064 08353 07630 79525	
B C 3	0.007 01203	0.004 47143	0.0	0.003 56291 59822 32549	0.000 96609 73787 22305	0.006 40814 79522 04725	0.007 29871 10612 82962	0.004 69310 15931 6075	0.001 78731 19016 5	0.002 61838 97329 5	0.004 80193 66215 11643	0.0064 08353 07630 79525	
	79941	47345		0.0	0.003 56291 59822 32549	0.000 96609 73787 22305	0.006 40814 79522 04725	0.007 29871 10612 82962	0.004 69310 15931 6075	0.001 78731 19016 5	0.002 61838 97329 5	0.004 80193 66215 11643	0.0064 08353 07630 79525
	65824	59574		0.0	0.003 56291 59822 32549	0.000 96609 73787 22305	0.006 40814 79522 04725	0.007 29871 10612 82962	0.004 69310 15931 6075	0.001 78731 19016 5	0.002 61838 97329 5	0.004 80193 66215 11643	0.0064 08353 07630 79525
	39016	34055		0.009 82456 39016	0.005 42828 90352	0.011 20663 62682	0.007 56017 02077 10728	0.007 48957 83122 13888	0.001 08722 92443 58881	0.006 93875 01245 3066	0.007 02129 09641 34631	0.001 22415 0.0	
B C 5	0.008 37577	0.005 38279	0.006 59378	0.001 75232	0.011 36414	0.005 17711	0.004 70277	0.004 86003	0.004 16842	0.0	0.005 91364	0.0042 95508	
	82790	80738	12953	72778	10264	06659	84699	14005	59360		41263	58555	
	51524	01994	88164	28074	61128	48396	11546	091	89340		94543	1347	
	5			5	6		8		5				
B C 6	0.008 19378	0.006 64617	0.001 75066	0.008 03297	0.0	0.006 02049	0.006 00141	0.007 12782	0.0	0.007 57890	0.002 12428	0.0040 55742	
	98167	42145	74883	76890		0.00938	61572	89217		81214	63002	23214	
	83483	43255	15368	82897		01467	3294	47176		79972	05057	2201	
	4												
B C 7	0.005 48690	0.005 31805	0.008 82305	0.002 64154	0.001 53948	0.0	0.003 46046	0.0	0.006 07102	0.004 50596	0.008 77616	0.0091 84803	
	74779	46002	99943	39201	70037		07187		80723	64928	57352	72150	
	19828	42508	16077	71784	27241		84380		7876	38336	5471	0857	
	4			6			4						

B	0.006	0.004	0.009		0.001	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.007	0.0067
C	75709	22352	31873		03104	81768	71529	39234	55157	53403	43620	98667
8	05371	91410	17255	0.0	12780	14444	51836	37435	19828	95249	98937	88503
	4125	70889	7833		23022	56386	73643	16169	70277	19813	92972	24375
					5	6		2				
B	0.000	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.010	0.004	0.007	0.005	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.0003
C	92002	27193	48526	67866	47268	16312	74009	33950	90076	49676	22123	10807
9	14766	00701	72736	48880	47044	02726	31260	30900	64673	46129	06183	68651
	85660	13104	73445	16749	3945	568	7316	48164	00678	73844	77646	94359
				5					6		7	4
B	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.002	0.008		0.001	0.004	0.006		0.0086
C	85471	26156	15725	48103	43629	06429		73691	81392	44875		97273
1	52479	23761	89863	47527	67171	22959	0.0	64475	94044	73914	0.0	73127
0	41466	76989	84864	55146	37949	61692		51563	85635	91533		3401
				5								

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